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**VIVEKANANDHA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING FOR WOMEN**  
 [AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION AFFILIATED TO ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI]  
 Elayampalayam – 637 205, Tiruchengode, Namakkal Dt., Tamil Nadu.

**Question Paper Code: 80027**

**B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE END-SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS – JAN. 2025**

**Sixth Semester**

**Electronics and Communication Engineering**

**U19EEOE6 – ENERGY EFFICIENT LIGHTING SYSTEM**

**(Regulation 2019)**

**Time: Three Hours**

**Maximum: 100 Marks**

**Answer ALL the questions**

|                          |                    |                |                 |
|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Knowledge Levels<br>(KL) | K1 – Remembering   | K3 – Applying  | K5 - Evaluating |
|                          | K2 – Understanding | K4 – Analyzing | K6 - Creating   |

**PART – A**

**(10 x 2 = 20 Marks)**

| Q.No. | Questions                                                                 | Marks | KL | CO  |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|-----|
| 1.    | Classify the types of illumination of light.                              | 2     | K2 | CO1 |
| 2.    | List the methods of artificial lighting.                                  | 2     | K1 | CO1 |
| 3.    | State Lambert's cosine law.                                               | 2     | K1 | CO2 |
| 4.    | Define Luminous flux and luminous intensity.                              | 2     | K2 | CO2 |
| 5.    | How do you calculate the space to the mounting ratio for indoor lighting? | 2     | K3 | CO3 |
| 6.    | Define Maintenance factor.                                                | 2     | K2 | CO3 |
| 7.    | What are the factors to be considered to design street lighting?          | 2     | K2 | CO4 |
| 8.    | Name the lamps used in street and flood lighting schemes.                 | 2     | K2 | CO4 |
| 9.    | What are the ways renewable energy can be adapted in lighting systems?    | 2     | K3 | CO5 |
| 10.   | Mention advantages of LED over other lamps.                               | 2     | K2 | CO5 |

PART – B

(5 x 13 = 65 Marks)

| Q.No.  | Questions                                                                                                                                     | Marks | KL | CO  |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|-----|
| 11. a) | Explain the methods and types of lighting used in energy efficient systems.                                                                   | 13    | K2 | CO1 |
|        | (OR)                                                                                                                                          |       |    |     |
| b)     | Explain how the factors like shadow, glare, reflection, Color rendering, and stroboscopic effect affect the lighting systems.                 | 13    | K2 | CO1 |
| 12. a) | Write short notes on                                                                                                                          | 13    | K2 | CO2 |
|        | i. Incandescent light                                                                                                                         |       |    |     |
|        | ii. Fluorescent light and                                                                                                                     |       |    |     |
|        | iii. LED light. Compare the lighting source with its advantages.                                                                              |       |    |     |
|        | (OR)                                                                                                                                          |       |    |     |
| b)     | The candle power of a source is 200 candela in all directions below the lamp. The mounting height of the lamp is 6 m. Find the illumination:  | 13    | K4 | CO2 |
|        | i. Just below the lamp.                                                                                                                       |       |    |     |
|        | ii. 3 m horizontally away from the lamp on the ground.                                                                                        |       |    |     |
|        | iii. The total luminous flux in an area of 1.5 m diameter around the lamp on the ground.                                                      |       |    |     |
| 13. a) | Recommend various Indian standards and standard practices to be adopted for illumination areas.                                               | 13    | K3 | CO3 |
|        | (OR)                                                                                                                                          |       |    |     |
| b)     | Explain the design of the indoor lighting system by Lumen's method.                                                                           | 13    | K2 | CO3 |
| 14. a) | Explain the pole arrangement scheme of street lighting and obtain expression to compute average and specific Illuminance on the Road Surface. | 13    | K3 | CO4 |
|        | (OR)                                                                                                                                          |       |    |     |
| b)     | Explain the design features of the outdoor street lighting with suitable example.                                                             | 13    | K3 | CO4 |
| 15. a) | Explain various energy-efficient discharge lamps and different types of electronic ballasts.                                                  | 13    | K2 | CO5 |
|        | (OR)                                                                                                                                          |       |    |     |
| b)     | Explain various of renewable energy based lighting system.                                                                                    | 13    | K2 | CO5 |

PART – C

(1 x 15 = 15 Marks)

| Q.No.  | Questions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Marks | KL | CO  |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|-----|
| 16. a) | An indoor office has the following dimensions: 20x10x3(length, width, height). The ceiling to desk height is 2m. The area is to be illuminated 250 lux using twin lamp 32 W CFL luminaries with SHR 1.25. Each lamp has an efficiency of 85 lumens per watt. Maintenance factor:0.63, Utilization factor:0.69, SHR:1.25. Calculate the wattage of each lamp. | 15    | K3 | CO3 |

(OR)

|    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |    |    |     |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|-----|
| b) | The luminous intensity of a source is 600 candela placed in the middle of a $10 \times 6 \times 2$ m room. Calculate the illumination:<br>i. At each corner of the room.<br>ii. At the middle of the 6-m wall. | 15 | K3 | CO2 |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|-----|